Let's Take Bicycles Seriously



Image by "Cory" on Wikimedia Commons (http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/User:Cory)

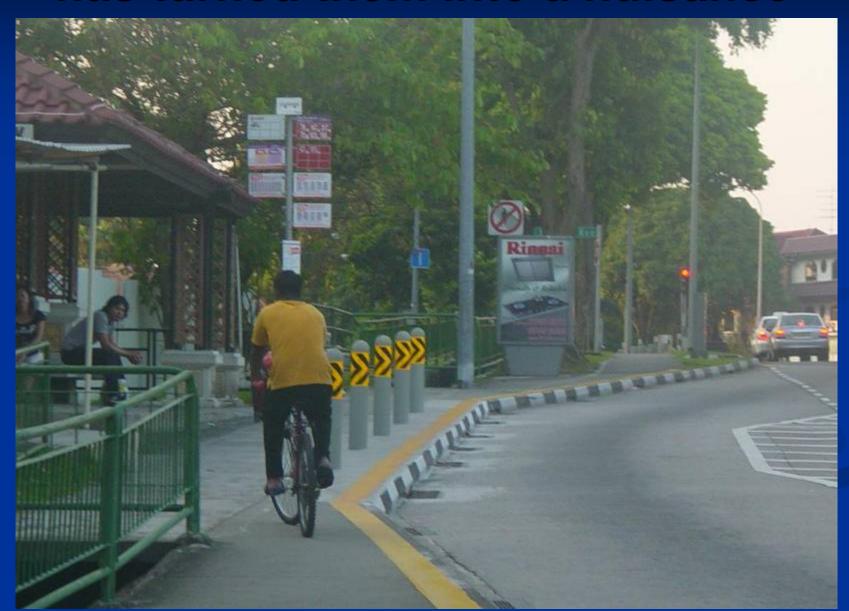
Paul Barter, Assistant Professor, LKY School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore

Presented at 'Tampines Town Hall Forum: Cycling the Way Forward?' 8 June 2008 at the Tampines East Community Centre

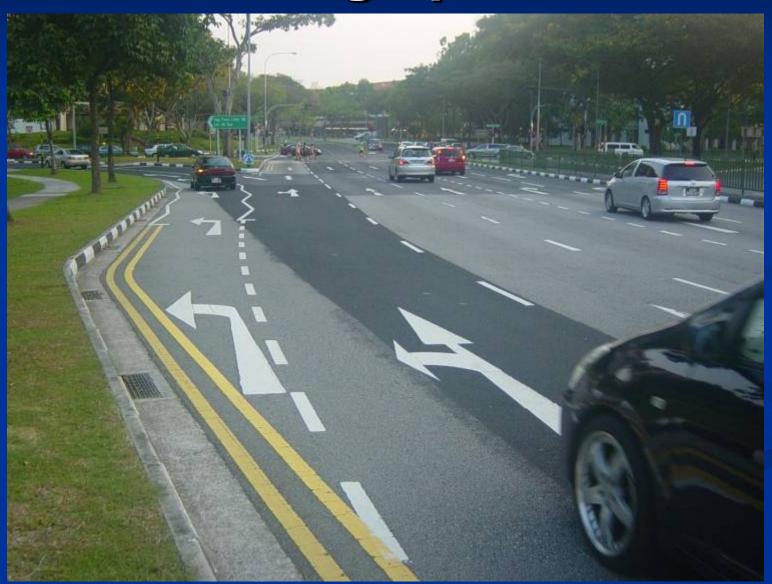
Have bicycles been taken seriously?



Failing to plan for bicycles in Singapore has turned them into a nuisance



Bicycles missing from road design priorities



Some good efforts: but half-hearted, poor coordination, no clear guidelines or goals



But what do bicycle users need anyway?

It is not obvious

Fast and slow bicycle users have different needs

- Fast (20-40 km/h)
 - Middle-distance transport or commuting
 - Recreation/fun
 - Sport
- **Slow** (~8-20 km/h)
 - Short distance transport or commuting
 - Recreation/fun

Fast cycling

Practical for trips of 4 km to 25 km
Arterial roads cannot be avoided
Requires skill and confidence in traffic
This deters most people



Slow cycling

Suits 1 to 5 km trips
Bicycle very attractive for such trips
if the environment is made conducive



Slow cycling (1 to 5 km trips)





Slow cycling

(10 km or more OK for leisurely recreational rides)



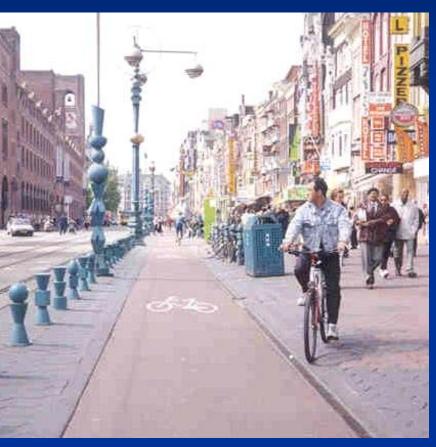
Bicycle policy controversy:

One side focuses on making FAST cycling safer (via education, wide kerbside lanes, etc)



12

The other side (dominant in Europe) focuses on protecting slow/timid bicycle users



and



Which is most important for Singapore?

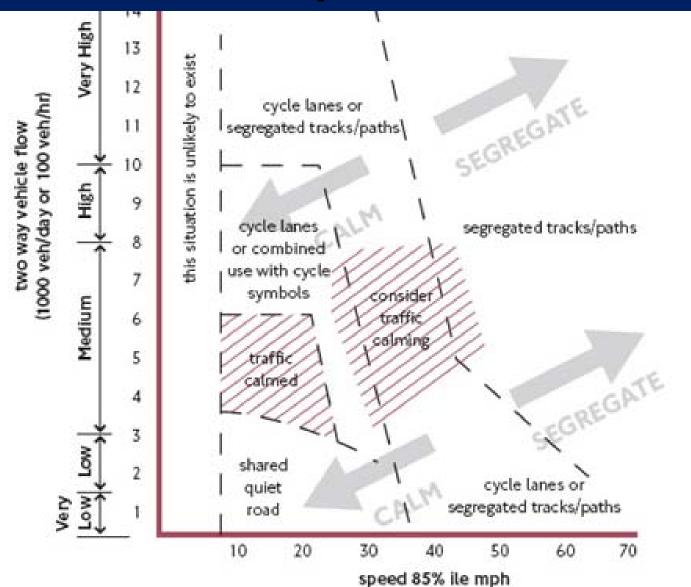
SLOW CYCLING!

An opportunity to fill a "gap" in the mobility options for many people

At a very gentle 10 km/h: 2 km in 12 minutes



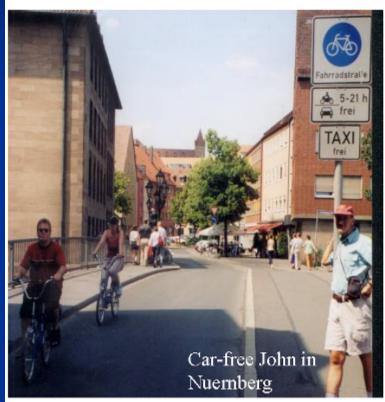
Helping cycling is NOT just about bike paths or bike lanes



Source: London Cycling Design Standards book, p. 62

Examples: Germany

Fahrradstrassen in Germany, bicycle streets where cyclists have absolute priority over cars for entire width of roadway





Pucher: Cycling for Everyone

Source: John Pucher, "Cycling for Everyone: Key to Public and Political Support," keynote address at the 2007 National Bike Summit, League of American Bicyclists, Washington, DC, March 16, 2007" (http://policy.rutgers.edu/faculty/pucher/)

Examples: Germany



Muenster
offers 280 km
of separate
bike lanes
and paths,
and shared
bus-bike







Pucher: Cycling for Everyone

Source: John Pucher, "Cycling for Everyone: Key to Public and Political Support," keynote address at the 2007 National Bike Summit, League of American Bicyclists, Washington, DC, March 16, 2007" (http://policy.rutgers.edu/faculty/pucher/)











Of course, we will need Singapore-relevant solutions

We won't find them until we start taking bicycles seriously

Bicycle policy in Singapore needs coordination

I believe that the LTA would be the best entity to take up that responsibility

