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**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**2023**

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**PERSONAL INFORMATION:**

Date of Birth: February 26, 1960  
Citizenship: USA/Greece  
Married with two daughters.

**EDUCATION:**

Ph.D., Economics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, August 1988. (Advisor: Mark R. Rosenzweig)  
B.A., Economics, University of California, Berkeley, June 1981.

**RESEARCH AREAS:**

Development Economics, Agricultural Economics, Applied Microeconometrics, Household Economics, Poverty and Inequality, Program Evaluation.

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

- 2023-Current    **Visiting Professor**, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore (since January 2023).
- 2007-22        **Lead Economist**, Poverty & Equity Global Practice, The World Bank, Washington D.C.  
**Global Lead** of Global Solutions Group on “Managing Risks for a Sustainable Poverty Reduction and Shared Prosperity” (2015-2018)  
**Acting Sector Manager**, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management, Poverty Reduction and Equity Department, The World Bank, Washington D.C. (9/1/2011 – 02/01/2012).
- 2004-06        **Senior Economist**, Latin American and Caribbean Poverty Reduction and Economic Management, Poverty and Gender Group, The World Bank, Washington D.C. (01/2004-12/2006).
- 2002-03        **Senior Research Economist**. Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank. Washington D.C. (08/2002-12/2003).
- 1998-02        **Senior Research Fellow**, Food, Consumption and Nutrition Division, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI). Washington D.C., (07/1998-08/2002).
- 1992-98        **Associate Professor**. Economics Institute and Associate Professor Adjoint at the Department of Economics, University of Colorado at Boulder; and Research Associate. Population Program, Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado at Boulder (06/1992- 06/1998).

- President (Acting)**, Economics Institute, University of Colorado at Boulder; (04/1998-06/1998).
- 1988-92 **Assistant Professor**. Department of Economics, The Pennsylvania State University, (01/1988-05/1992).
- 1986-87 **Researcher**. The World Bank, Country Economics Department, Special Studies Division. Project: "A Comparative Study of the Political Economy of Agricultural Pricing Policies," (01/1986-12/1987).
- 1981-85 **Research Assistant**. Department of Economics, University of Minnesota (1983-1985)  
**Teaching Associate**. General College, University of Minnesota (1981-1985)

#### PUBLICATIONS IN PEER REVIEWED JOURNALS:

1. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, and B. M. Beyene (2023) "Quantifying Vulnerability in the Ethiopian Lowlands" **Journal of African Economies**, (forthcoming)
2. Tveit, T., **E. Skoufias**, and E. Strobl. (2022) "[Using VIIRS Nightlights to Estimate the Impact of the 2015 Nepal Earthquakes](#)" **Geoenvironmental Disasters**, (2022) 9:2.
3. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, (2021) "[Child Stature, Maternal Education, and Early Childhood Development in Nigeria](#)" **PLoS ONE**, 16(12): e0260937.
4. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit T., (2021) "[Constructing Damage Indices Based on Publicly Available Spatial Data: Exemplified by Earthquakes and Volcanic Eruptions in Indonesia](#)" **International Journal of Disaster Risk Science**, Vol. 12, pp. 410-427.
5. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit T., (2021) "[Can we Rely on VIIRS Nightlights to Estimate the Short-Term Impacts of Natural Hazards? Evidence from Five South East Asian Countries.](#)" **Goematics, Natural Hazards and Risk**, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 381-404.
6. **Skoufias, E.**, Vinha, K., and Sato, R. (2021) "[Reducing Stunting through Multisectoral Efforts in Sub-Saharan Africa](#)" **Journal of African Economies**, Vol. 30, Issue 4, August 2021, pp. 324–348.
7. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit T., (2020) "[Flood and Tsunami Damage Indices Based on Remotely Sensed Data: An Application to Indonesia.](#)" **Natural Hazards Review**, 2020, Vol. 21, No. 4.
8. **Skoufias, E.**, Kawasoe, Y., Strobl, E., and Acosta P. (2020) "[Identifying the Vulnerable to Poverty from Natural Disasters: The Case of Typhoons in the Philippines](#)" **Economics of Disasters and Climate Change**, vol. 4 no. 1 (February 2020), pp. 45-82.
9. **Skoufias, E.**, Diamond A., Vinha, K., Gill, M., and Rebolledo, D. M. (2020) "[Estimating Poverty Rates in Subnational Populations of Interest: An Assessment of the Simple Poverty Scorecard.](#)" **World Development**, Vol 129 (May 2020).
10. Haddad, E., Lozano-Gracia, N., Germani, E., Vieira, R., Nakamura, S., **Skoufias, E.**, and Alves, B. (2019) "[Mobility in Cities: Distributional Impact Analysis of Transportation Improvement in São Paulo Metropolitan Region](#)". **Transport Policy**, Vol 73, (January), pp. 125-142. P
11. Tiwari S., Jacoby, H., and **Skoufias, E.** (2017) "Monsoon Babies: Rainfall Shocks and Child Nutrition in Nepal". **Economic Development and Cultural Change**, (lead article) Vol. 65, No. 2, January 2017, pp. 167-188.
12. Cuesta, J., Madrigal, L., and **Skoufias, E.** (2017) "[Poverty, Disputes, and Access to Justice in two Indonesian Provinces](#)". **Journal of Economic Policy Reform**, 21:1, pp. 21-38.
13. **Skoufias, E.**, Bandyopadhyay, S., and Olivieri, S. (2017) "Occupational Diversification as an Adaptation to Rainfall Variability in Rural India" **Agricultural Economics**, Vol. 48, Issue 1, January 2017.

14. Leite, P., Narayan A., and **Skoufias, E.** (2015) "How do Ex Ante Simulations Compare with Ex Post Experimental Evaluations? Evidence from Conditional Cash Transfer Programs," **Journal of Poverty Alleviation and International Development**, Vol. 6, No. 1, (June 2015), pp. 1-43.
15. Jacoby, H., Rabassa M., and **Skoufias, E.** (2015) "Distributional Implications of Climate Change in Rural India: A General Equilibrium Approach". **American Journal of Agricultural Economics**. Vol. 97, issue 4, (July). pp. 1135-1156.
16. Rabassa, M., **Skoufias, E.**, and Jacoby, H. (2014) "Weather and Child Health in Rural Nigeria," **Journal of African Economies**, Vol. 23, no. 4, (August), pp. 464-492.
17. **Skoufias, E.**, Unar M., and González-Cossío, T. (2013) "The Poverty Impacts of Cash and In-Kind Transfers: Experimental Evidence from Rural Mexico," **Journal of Development Effectiveness** (lead article), Vol. 5, issue 4, (December), pp. 401-429.
18. **Skoufias, E.** and Olivieri, S. (2013) "Sources of Spatial Disparities in Welfare in Indonesia: Household Endowments or Returns?" **Journal of Asian Economics**. Vol. 29 (December), pp. 62-79.
19. Bandyopadhyay S., and **Skoufias, E.** (2013) "Climatic Variability and Occupational Diversification in Bangladesh" **Review of Economics of the Household** Vol. 11, No. 2, (June).
20. **Skoufias, E.** and Olivieri, S. (2013) "Geographic Disparities in Well-Being and Fiscal Expenditures in Thailand: 2000 vs 2009". **Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy** (lead article) Vol. 18, No. 3, (August) pp. 359-381.
21. **Skoufias, E.**, Leite P., and Narita R. (2013) "Expanding Microfinance in Brazil: Credit Utilisation and Performance of Small Firms." **Journal of Development Studies**, Vol. 49, No. 9, pp. 1256-1269.
22. **Skoufias, E.**, and Vinha, K. (2013) "The Impacts of Climate Variability on Welfare in Rural Mexico" **Population & Environment**. Vol. 34, (March), pp. 370-399.
23. **Skoufias, E.**, Tiwari, S., and Zaman, H. (2012) "Crises, Food Pices, and the Income Elasticity of Micronutrients: Estimates from Indonesia," **World Bank Economic Review**, Vol. 26, Issue 3, pp. 415-442.
24. **Skoufias, E.**, and Vinha, K. (2012) "Climate Variability and Child Height in Rural Mexico" **Economics and Human Biology**, Vol. 10, No. 1 (January), pp. 54-73.
25. **Skoufias E.**, Katayama, R., and Essama-Nssah, B. (2012) "Too Little, Too Late: Welfare Impacts of Rainfall Shocks in Rural Indonesia," **Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies**, Vol. 48, No. 3, (December), pp. 351-368.
26. **Skoufias, E.**, and Katayama R., (2011) "The Sources of Welfare Disparities between and within Regions of Brazil: Evidence from the 2002-03 Household Budget Survey (POF)," **Journal of Economic Geography**, Vol. 11, No. 5 (September), pp. 897-918.
27. **Skoufias E.**, di Maro, V., González-Cossío, T., and Rodríguez Ramirez, S. (2011) "Food Quality, Calories, and Household Income" **Applied Economics**, Vol 43, Issue 28, (November), pp. 4331-4342.
28. **Skoufias E.**, Lindert, K. and Shapiro, J. (2010) "Globalization and the Role of Public Transfers in Redistributing Income in Latin America and the Caribbean", **World Development**, Vol. 38, No. 6 (June), pp. 895-907. Also available as **WIDER Research Paper 2009/02, UNU-WIDER**, January 2009.
29. **Skoufias E.**, Lunde, T., and Patrinos, H.A. (2010) "Social Networks among Indigenous Peoples in Mexico" **Latin American Research Review**, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 49-67.
30. **Skoufias E.**, di Maro, V., González-Cossío, T. and Rodríguez Ramirez, S. (2009) "Income and Micronutrient Consumption in Rural Mexico", **Agricultural Economics**, Vol. 40, no. 6, (November), pp. 657-675.

31. **Skoufias E.**, and di Maro, V. (2008) “Conditional Cash Transfers, Adult Work Incentives, and Current Poverty,” **Journal of Development Studies**, vol. 44, no. 7 (August), pp. 935-960.
32. **Skoufias E.**, Santa Maria, M., and Ripani, L. (2007) “Cyclical Variations in Participation and Employment in Urban Labor Markets: The Case of Colombia and Mexico,” **Coyuntura Social**, Number 37, (December), pp. 121-142. Fedesarrollo Bogota – Colombia.
33. **Skoufias, E.**, and Coady, D. (2007) “Are the Welfare Losses from Imperfect Targeting Important?” **Economica**, vol. 74, (November), pp. 756-776. Also available as FCND Discussion Paper No. 125, IFPRI.
34. **Skoufias, E.** (2007) “Poverty Alleviation and Consumption Insurance: Evidence from PROGRESA in Mexico,” **Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics** (formerly **Journal of Socio-Economics**), Vol. 36, No. 4, (August), pp. 630-649.
35. Behrman, J. R. and **Skoufias, E.** (2006) “Mitigating Myths about Policy Effectiveness: Evaluation of Mexico’s Anti-Poverty and Human Resource Investment Program,” chap 12 in *Chronicle of a Myth Foretold: The Washington Consensus in Latin America*, edited by D. S. Massey, M. Sanchez R., and J. R. Behrman, published as a special issue of the **Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science**, Vol. 606, No. 1, (July), pp. 244-275.
36. **Skoufias E.**, and Parker, S.W. (2006) “Job Loss and Family Adjustments in Work and Schooling during the Mexican Peso Crisis,” **Journal of Population Economics**, Vol. 19, No. 1, (February), pp. 163-181.
37. **Skoufias, E.** and Quisumbing, A. (2005) “Consumption Insurance and Vulnerability to Poverty: A Synthesis of the Evidence from Bangladesh, Ethiopia, Mali, Mexico and Russia,” **European Journal of Development Research**, Vol. 17, No. 1, (March), pp. 24-58.
38. Behrman J.R., and **Skoufias. E.** (2004) “Correlates and Determinants of Child Anthropometrics in Latin America: Background and Overview of the Symposium” **Economics and Human Biology**, Vol. 2, No. 3, (December), pp. 335-351.
39. Hoddinott J., and **Skoufias, E.** (2004) “The Impact of PROGRESA on Food Consumption.” **Economic Development and Cultural Change**, Vol. 53, No. 1, (October), pp 37-61.
40. Parker, S. W., and **Skoufias, E.** (2004) “The Added Worker Effect during the Business Cycle: Evidence from Urban Mexico,” **Applied Economics Letters**, Vol. 11, No. 10, (August), pp. 625-630.
41. **Skoufias, E.** (2004) “Consumption Smoothing During the Economic Transition in Bulgaria.” **Journal of Comparative Economics**, Vol. 32, No.2, (June), pp. 328-347.
42. Coady D. and **Skoufias, E.** (2004) “On the Targeting and Redistributive Efficiencies of Alternative Transfer Instruments,” **Review of Income and Wealth**, Vol. 50, No. 1, (March), pp. 11-27.
43. **Skoufias, E.** (2003) “The Structure of Wages during the Economic Transition in Romania,” **Economic Systems**, (lead article), Vol. 27, No. 4, (December), pp. 345-366
44. **Skoufias, E.** (2003) “Economic Crises and Natural Disasters: Coping Strategies and Policy Implications,” **World Development**, Vol. 31, No. 7, (July), pp. 1087-1102.
45. **Skoufias, E.** (2003) “Is the Calorie-Income Elasticity Sensitive to Price Changes? Evidence from Indonesia,” **World Development**, Vol. 31, No. 7, (July), pp. 1291-1307
46. **Skoufias, E.** (2003) “Consumption Smoothing in Russia: Evidence from the RLMS,” **The Economics of Transition**, Vol. 11, No. 1, (March), pp. 67-91.
47. **Skoufias E.**, and Suryahadi, A. (2002) “A Cohort Analysis of Wages in Indonesia between 1986 and 1998” **Applied Economics**, Vol. 34, No. 13, (September), pp. 1703-1710.
48. “Targeting Performance of Three Large-Scale, Nutrition-Oriented Social Programs in Central America and Mexico”. (1 of 11 co-authors) **Food and Nutrition Bulletin**, vol .23, No. 2, pp. 162-174.

49. **Skoufias E.**, and Parker, S. W. (2001) "Conditional Cash Transfers and their Impact on Child Work and Schooling: Evidence from the PROGRESA program in Mexico", **Economia**, Vol.2, No. 1, (Fall), pp. 45-96.
50. **Skoufias E.**, Davis, B., and dela Vega, S. (2001) "Targeting the Poor in Mexico: An Evaluation of the PROGRESA Selection Mechanism," **World Development**, Vol. 29, No. 10, (October), pp. 1769-1784.
51. **Skoufias, E.** (2001) "Changes in Regional Inequality and Social Welfare in Indonesia from 1996 to 1999." **Journal of International Development**, Vol. 13, No. 1, (January), pp. 73-91.
52. **Skoufias E.**, Suryahadi, A. and Sumarto, S. (2000) "Changes in Household Welfare, Poverty and Inequality during the Economic Crisis in Indonesia: Evidence from a Longitudinal Household Survey," **Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies**, Vol.36, No. 2, (August), pp. 97-114.
53. **Skoufias, E.** (1999) "Parental Education and Child Nutrition in Indonesia." **Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies**, Vol.35, No. 1, (April), pp. 99-119.
54. **Skoufias, E.** (1998) "Child Health during the Economic Transition in Romania." **World Development**, Vol. 26, No. 11, (November), pp. 2045-56.
55. Jacoby, H. and **Skoufias, E.** (1998) "Testing Theories of Consumption Behavior using Information on Aggregate Shocks: Income Seasonality and Rainfall in Rural India," **American Journal of Agricultural Economics**, (lead article) Vol. 80, No. 1, (February), pp. 1-14.
56. Jacoby, H. and **Skoufias, E.** (1997) "Risk, Financial Markets, and Human Capital in a Developing Country," **Review of Economic Studies**, (lead article), Vol. 64, No. 3, (July), pp. 311-335.
57. Roberts M.J., and **Skoufias, E.** (1997) "The Long-Run Demand for Skilled and Unskilled Labor in Colombian Manufacturing Plants," **The Review of Economics and Statistics**, Vol. LXXIX, No. 2, (May), pp. 330-334.
58. **Skoufias, E.** (1996) "Intertemporal Substitution in Labor Supply: Micro Evidence from Rural India," **Journal of Development Economics**, Vol. 51, (December), pp. 217-237.
59. **Skoufias E.** (1995) "Household Resources, Transaction Costs and Adjustment through Land Tenancy," **Land Economics**, Vol. 71, No. 1, (February), pp. 42-56.
60. **Skoufias E.** (1994) "Risk and Seasonality in an Empirical Model of the Farm Household," **Journal of Economic Development**, Vol. 19, No. 2, (December), pp. 93-116.
61. **Skoufias, E.** (1994) "Using Shadow Wages to Estimate Labor Supply of Agricultural Households," **American Journal of Agricultural Economics**, Vol. 76, No. 2, (May), pp. 215-227.
62. **Skoufias, E.** (1994) "Market Wages, Family Composition and the Time Allocation of Children in Agricultural Households," **Journal of Development Studies**, Vol. 30, No. 2, (January), pp. 335-60.
63. **Skoufias, E.** (1993) "Labor Market Opportunities and Intrafamily Time Allocation in Rural Households in South Asia," **Journal of Development Economics**, Vol. 40, (April), pp. 277-310.
64. **Skoufias, E.** (1993) "Seasonal Labor Utilization in Agriculture: Theory and Evidence from Agrarian Households in India," **American Journal of Agricultural Economics**, Vol. 75, No. 1, (February), pp. 20-32.
65. **Skoufias, E.** (1991) "Land Tenancy and Rural Factor Market Imperfections Revisited," **Journal of Economic Development**, Vol. 16, No. 1, (June), pp. 37-55.

#### PUBLISHED BOOKS

1. **Skoufias, Emmanuel**, Katja Vinha, and Ryoko Sato. 2019. **All Hands on Deck: Reducing Stunting through Multisectoral Efforts in Sub-Saharan Africa**. Africa Development Forum series. Washington, DC: World Bank. doi:10.1596/978-1-4648-1396-2. Book accessible at: "[All Hands on Deck](#)" and annex to the report accessible at: [Annex to All Hands on Deck](#)

2. **Skoufias, E.** ed. 2012. **The Poverty and Welfare Impacts of Climate Change: Quantifying the Effects, Identifying the Adaptation Strategies.** Washington D.C., World Bank Group. Freely accessible at: [Poverty&Welfare Impacts of CC](#)
3. Fiszbein, A., N. Schady (eds.) with Francisco Ferreira, Margaret Grosh, Pedro Olinto, and **Emmanuel Skoufias**, 2009 **Conditional Cash Transfers: Reducing Present and Future Poverty.** A World Bank Policy Report, Washington D.C., World Bank Group. [WB Policy Report on CCTs](#)

#### CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. Maluccio, J., Adato, M., and **Skoufias, E.** (2010) “Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods for Evaluation of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs in Latin America” chapter 2 in M. Adato and J. Hoddinott, (eds.), **Conditional Cash Transfers Programs in Latin America**, The Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press, Baltimore, MD.
2. Behrman. J. R., and **Skoufias, E.** (2010) “The Economics of Conditional Cash Transfers” chapter 6 in M. Adato and J. Hoddinott, (eds.), **Conditional Cash Transfers Programs in Latin America**, The Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press, Baltimore, MD.
3. **Skoufias, E.**, and Parker, S. W. (2009) “The Impact of PROGRESA on Child Labor and Schooling” chapter 10 (pp. 167-186) in Orazem P., G. Sedlacek, and Z. Tzannatos (eds.) **Child Labor and Education in Latin America: An Economic Perspective.** Palgrave Macmillan, New York. [https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230620100\\_11](https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230620100_11)
4. **Skoufias, E.**, and McClafferty, B. (2003) “Is PROGRESA Working? A Summary of the Results of an Evaluation by IFPRI” chapter 29 in Agnes R. Quisumbing (editor), **Household Decisions, Gender, and Development: A Synthesis of Recent Research**, IFPRI, 2003. More detailed version in FCND Discussion Paper No. 118, IFPRI, July 2001.

#### PAPERS UNDER REVIEW IN JOURNALS

1. Baez, J.E., Kshirsagar, V., and **Skoufias, E.** (2022) “Drought-Sensitive Targeting in Southern Africa” **World Development** (Under review)

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

1. Baez, J.E., Kshirsagar, V., and **Skoufias, E.** (2020):” Estimating an Economy’s Pulse When it Matters: The Impacts of COVID-19 Lockdowns in India” Draft, September 2020. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
2. Narain, U., R. O’Hagan, V. Kshirsagar, and **E. Skoufias** (2020) “Recent Declines in Air Pollution Across Indian Cities: A Time Series Analysis of PM<sub>2.5</sub>” Draft, September 2020. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.

#### RESEARCH REPORTS/POLICY NOTES

1. “Operationalizing the Identification of Households Vulnerable to Poverty” (with Javier Baez) Poverty & Equity Notes, April 2021.
2. [World Bank Equity Policy Lab \(EPL\) Vulnerability Tool to Measure Poverty Risk](#) (with Jia Gao and Katja Vinha) Poverty & Equity Notes, December 2020, no. 36.
3. “[Adaptive Safety Nets for Rural Africa: Drought-Sensitive Targeting with Sparse Data](#)” (with Javier Baez and Varun Kshirsagar) Poverty & Equity Notes, July 2020, no. 26.

4. "Laying the Groundwork for More Effective Multisectoral Action on Reducing Stunting in Angola," A Policy Note (co-authors: **E. Skoufias** and K. Vinha), January 2020. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
5. "[Poverty and Vulnerability in the Ethiopian Lowlands: Building a More Resilient Future](#)," December 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. Report of the World Bank Group and DfID co-led by R. Hogg and **E. Skoufias**, Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
6. "The Chronology of a Disaster: A Review and Assessment of the Value of Acting Early on Household Welfare." Hill, R., **Skoufias, E.**, and Maher B. February 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. Available at: [Chronology of a Disaster](#)
7. "Laying the Groundwork for More Effective Multisectoral Action on Reducing Stunting in Burundi," A Policy Note (co-authors: **E. Skoufias** and L. Lannes), June 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
8. "Reducing Inequalities in Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene in the Era of the Sustainable Development Goals: Synthesis Report of the Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) Poverty Diagnostic Initiative." (co-authors: **E. Skoufias** and K. Vinha) August 2017. [WASH Poverty Diagnostic](#)
9. "[Safeguarding Against a Reversal in Social Gains During the Economic Crisis in Brazil](#)" (co-authors: **E. Skoufias** and S. Nakamura) Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
10. "Operationalizing a Multi-Sectoral Approach for the Reduction of Stunting in Indonesia: Application using the 2007 and 2013 Riskesdas" Prepared jointly with the National Institute of Health Research and Development (NIHRD) of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia. [Multisectoral Approach to Reducing Stunting in Indonesia](#)
11. "Reducing Elderly Poverty in Thailand: The Role of Thailand's Pension and Social Assistance Programs" **Report Number: 78277-TH**. World Bank Office, Bangkok (authors: Somchai Jichutson, **Emmanuel Skoufias**, and Mitchell Wiener). Freely accessible at [Reducing Elderly Poverty in Thailand](#)
12. **Skoufias, E.** and Lopez-Acevedo, G. (2009) "Determinants of Regional Welfare Disparities within Latin American Countries Volumes 1 & 2" A World Bank Report, Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
  - o Vol.1, English: <http://go.worldbank.org/RIQQSWG6Q0>
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13. "Brazil: Measuring Poverty Using Household Consumption," **Report No. 36358-BR**, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Sector Unit, Latin America and the Caribbean Region, Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. January 10, 2007.
14. **Skoufias, E.** (2005) "[PROGRESA and its Impacts on the Welfare of Rural Households in Mexico](#)," **International Food Policy Research Institute Research Report No. 139**, IFPRI, Washington D.C.

#### WORKING PAPERS AND OTHER UNPUBLISHED REPORTS AND MANUSCRIPTS:

1. Gascoigne J., S. Baquie, K. Vinha, **E. Skoufias**, E. Calcutt. V. Kshirsagar, C. Meenan, and R. Hill (2023) {Randomized author order using the AEA author randomization tool} "Climatic Variability and Child Undernutrition in Sub-Saharan Africa Redux." Draft
2. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, and Y. M. Batana (2022) "Spatial Disparities in Child Growth Faltering in the Democratic Republic of Congo". Draft.
3. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, and B. M. Beyene (2021) "Quantifying Vulnerability in the Ethiopian Lowlands" **Policy Research Working Paper No. 9534**, February 2021. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group [WBPRWP #9534](#)
4. Fisker, P., Nygard, A. and **Skoufias, E.** (2021) "On the Use of Satellite Data in Development Economics: Remote Sensing of Weather, Vegetation, Disasters, and Vulnerability."

5. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, (2020) "Child Stature, Maternal Education, and Early Childhood Development" **Policy Research Working Paper No. 9396**, September 2020. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group [WBPRWP #9396](#)
6. Baez, J.E., Dar, A., and **Skoufias, E.** (2020) "Estimating Vulnerability to Poverty and Recovery from Covariate Shocks: Evidence from Nepal" February 2020.
7. Baez, J.E., Kshirsagar, V., and **Skoufias, E.** (2019) "Adaptive Safety Nets for Rural Africa: Drought-Sensitive Targeting with Sparse Data" **Policy Research Working Paper No. 9071**, December 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group [WBPRWP #9071](#)
8. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit, T. (2019) "Can we Rely on VIIRS Nightlights to Estimate the Short-Term Impacts of Natural Disasters? Evidence from Five South East Asian Countries." **Policy Research Working Paper No. 9052**, October 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. Available at: [WBPRWP #9052](#)
9. **Skoufias, E.**, Vinha, K., Erman, A. Hallegatte S. (2019) "Identifying the Vulnerable in Africa". Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
10. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit, T. (2019) "Using VIIRS Nightlights to Estimate the Impact of the 2015 Nepal Earthquakes" August 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
11. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, R. Sato (2019) "Precipitation Anomalies and Child Chronic Undernutrition in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa." March 2019. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
12. **Skoufias, E.**, Strobl, E., and Tveit, T. (2018) "The Reallocation of District-Level Spending and Natural Disasters: Evidence from Indonesia," **Policy Research Working Paper No. 8359**, March 2018. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. [WBPRWP #8359](#) .
13. **Skoufias, E.**, E. Strobl, and T. Tveit (2017) "Natural Disaster Damage Indices Based on Remotely Sensed Data: An Application to Indonesia." **Policy Research Working Paper No. 8188**, September 2017. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group. [WBPRWP #8188](#)
14. **Skoufias, E.**, K. Vinha, (2017) "WASH as part of a Multi-Sectoral Effort to Reducing Undernutrition: A Synthesis of the findings in the WASH Poverty Diagnostic" June 2017. Washington D.C.: World Bank Group.
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**AWARDS:**

June 2018	PRESIDENT'S AWARDS FOR EXCELLENCE Wash Poverty Diagnostic Initiative
May 2018	LCR VPU TEAM AWARDS Brazil Public Expenditure Review
May 2018	GGE VPU TEAM AWARDS Shaking up Economic Progress: Aggregate Shocks in Latin America
May 2018	IFC PERFORMANCE AWARDS Shaking up Economic Progress: Aggregate Shocks in Latin America
June 2017	LCR VPU TEAM AWARDS Safeguarding Against the Reversal in Social Gains (Brazil)
April 2013	HDN VPU TEAM AWARDS Secure Nutrition Knowledge Platform
Nov 2009	DEC VPU TEAM AWARDS Policy Research Report on Conditional Cash Transfers
May 2008	PRM SPOT AWARDS CONTRIBUTIONS Results-Based Initiative (team)
June 2006	LCR SPOT AWARDS BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY
June 2005	LCR SPOT AWARDS Regional Work on Transfers and Programmatic work in Brazil
August 1999	OUTSTANDING JOURNAL ARTICLE IN THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS, HONORABLE MENTION, Annual meetings of the AAEA in Nashville, TN, August 1999. Article: Jacoby, H. and <b>Skoufias, E.</b> "Testing Theories of Consumption Behavior using Information on Aggregate Shocks: Income Seasonality and Rainfall in Rural India," <b>American Journal of Agricultural Economics</b> , (lead article) Vol. 80, No. 1, (February 1998), pp. 1-14.

### BLOGS:

1. India: "In India, air quality has been improving despite the COVID-19 lockdown" (with U. Narain, R. O'Hagan, V. Kshirsagar)
2. India: "How COVID-19 lockdowns reduced emissions: Early evidence from India". (with J. Baez, and V. Kshirsagar)
3. Global: "Tracking the Economic Impact of the Coronavirus (COVID-19) from Space" (with J. Baez, and V. Kshirsagar).
4. Africa: All hands on deck: Halting the vicious circle of stunting in Sub-Saharan Africa
5. Indonesia: "All hands on deck"
6. Brazil: "Protecting the new poor"

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- Principles of Macroeconomics (classes of 150-250 students) at Penn State (1988-92).
- Principles and Intermediate level Macro and Micro at the Economics Institute (1992-1998) and at the Ministry of Finance Training Program held in Jakarta, Indonesia (1993, 1995, and 1997).
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